



POPULATION MOVEMENT SUMMARY

**CALENDAR YEAR
2001**

State of California
DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES BRANCH
RESEARCH DIVISION
WARD INFORMATION AND PAROLE RESEARCH BUREAU

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
GRAY DAVIS
GOVERNOR

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY
ROBERT PRESLEY
AGENCY SECRETARY



Department of the Youth Authority

MISSION AND VALUES

THE MISSION OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY is to protect the public from criminal activity by providing education, training, and treatment services for youthful offenders committed by the courts; directing these offenders to participate in community and victim restoration; assisting local justice agencies with their efforts to control crime and delinquency; and encouraging the development of state and local programs to prevent crime and delinquency.

*In order to enhance our ability to accomplish our mission, we have a shared set of values. **WE VALUE:***

JERRY L. HARPER
Director

RICHARD KAI
Chief Deputy Director

ALLISON NICHOLSON, Deputy Director
Institutions and Camps Branch

Deputy Director (Vacant)
Education Services Branch

MICHAEL GALLEGOS, Deputy Director
Parole Services and Community Corrections
Branch

STEPHEN NASH, Deputy Director
Administrative Services Branch

Deputy Director (Vacant)
Office of Prevention and Victims Services

LDA

- **The Worth of the Individual**
We treat all people with dignity, respect, and consideration.
- **People's Ability to Grow and Change**
We believe people have the ability to grow and change, and we provide the opportunity for them to do so.
- **Staff as our Greatest Resource**
We encourage staff to develop personally and professionally and to participate in decision making.
- **Ethical and Moral Behavior**
We demonstrate behavior which is fair, honest, and ethical both on and off the job.
- **Citizen Participation**
We invite public involvement, support, and assistance to plan, deliver, and evaluate programs.
- **Excellence**
Our performance demonstrates a commitment to and recognition of quality, dedication, and innovation.
- **A Safe and Healthy Environment**
We believe that physical and mental health are important, and our commitment is to provide a safe and secure work and living environment.

POPULATION MOVEMENT SUMMARY

CALENDAR YEAR 2001

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POPULATION HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 2001, the California Youth Authority (CYA) had 10,852 youths under its jurisdiction - a nine percent decrease from 11,970 youths on December 31, 2000. The number of youths in institutions decreased by 11 percent from 7,305 to 6,496, while the number of parolees decreased during the same time period by five percent, from 4,655 to 4,409.

During calendar year 2001, a total of 1,592 youths were newly admitted to Youth Authority institutions, 1,506 from the juvenile courts and 86 from the criminal courts. Of the criminal court commitments, 12 were direct commitments to the Youth Authority and 74 were commitments to the California Department of Corrections (CDC), sent to the Youth Authority to serve their sentences.

Juvenile court commitments in 2001 decreased by 16 percent over 2000 commitments, while criminal court commitments (including the Department of Corrections' cases) decreased by 25 percent. Direct criminal court commitments (no CDC cases) decreased by 61 percent.

As a result of parole revocation 971 parolees were returned to Youth Authority institutions. During 2000, there were 1,072 parole violators returned. This result is a nine percent decrease.

Direct releases to Youth Authority parole from institutions showed virtually no change, from 2,457 in 2000 to 2,464 in 2001.

The average length of stay in Youth Authority institutions was 28.7 months for males paroled in 2001, a one month increase from 2000. The length of stay for females paroled in 2001 was 25.1 months, the same as in 2000.

The average amount of time spent on parole for those leaving parole during 2001 was 21.3 months, a one month increase from 20.4 months in 2000.

TABLE 1
POPULATION SUMMARY
CALENDAR YEAR 2001

POPULATION	TOTAL	RECEIVED		REMOVED		TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE
	START OF YEAR	ADMS	TRANS	DEPS	TRANS	END OF YEAR	
TOTAL ^a	11,973	5,648	7,032	6,523	7,032	10,852	-9.4
IN INSTITUTIONS.....	7,305	5,086	6,968	5,895	6,968	6,496	-11.1
YA Facilities	7,189	4,900	6,727	5,663	6,774	6,379	-11.3
Federal Faciltiies.....	0	2	0	1	0	1	100.0
CDC Facilities.....	116	184	241	231	194	116	0.0
OFF INSTITUTION.....	230	1,396	64	1,431	64	195	-15.2
Jail/Out-to-Court	102	510	32	548	8	88	-13.7
Dept. of Mental Health.....	2	1	2	2	1	2	0.0
Furlough.....	1	74	0	72	2	1	0.0
Escape.....	17	16	18	15	24	12	-29.4
Pre-Release.....	19	88	3	62	28	20	5.3
Other ^b	89	707	9	732	1	72	-19.1
ON PAROLE	4,655	2,604	511	2,850	511	4,409	-5.3
OFF PAROLE ^c	19	968	-	975	-	12	-36.8
SPECIAL CASES ^d							
Diagnostic.....	28	139	-	140	-	27	-3.6
Contract	34	7	-	26	-	15	-55.9
CDC W&I 1731.5(c).....	99	86	177	98	177	87	-12.1
Parole Detention.....	236	1,802	-	1,778	-	260	10.2

^a TOTAL - Parole detention cases are included in both the institution and parole totals, but only once in the total.

^b OTHER - Includes other release, Mother/Infant Care Program and AWOL from Furlough.

^c OFF PAROLE - Revoked, but not yet admitted to an institution.

^d SPECIAL CASES - already included in institution totals.

NOTE: A dash (-) indicates an item could never contain a value.

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS BY CASE TYPE
CALENDAR YEARS 2000 AND 2001

TYPE OF CASE	2000	2001	PERCENT CHANGE
<u>CYA CASES</u>			
FIRST ADMISSIONS.....	1,820	1,518	-16.6
Juvenile Court.....	1,789	1,506	-15.8
Males.....	1,703	1,420	-16.6
Females.....	86	86	0.0
Criminal Court.....	31	12	-61.3
Males.....	27	11	-59.3
Females.....	4	1	-75.0
PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNS.....	1,072	971	-9.4
Males.....	1,016	921	-9.4
Females.....	56	50	-10.7
RELEASES TO PAROLE.....	2,457	2,464	0.3
Males.....	2,329	2,300	-1.2
Females.....	128	164	28.1
<u>CDC CASES - W&I 1731.5(C)</u>			
FIRST ADMISSIONS.....	84	74	-11.9
Males.....	81	70	-13.6
Females.....	3	4	33.3
RELEASES TO CYA PAROLE.....	4	0	-100.0
Males.....	4	0	-100.0
Females.....	0	0	0.0
RELEASES TO CDC PAROLE.....	40	31	-22.5
Males.....	34	29	-14.7
Females.....	6	2	-66.7
RETURNS TO CDC INSTITUTIONS.....	58	56	-3.4
Males.....	57	56	-1.8
Females.....	1	0	-100.0
OTHER DEPARTURES.....	0	0	0.0
Males.....	0	0	0.0
Females.....	0	0	0.0

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 2001

	***** ADMISSIONS *****										***** DEPARTURES *****									
	BEGIN POP	TOTAL IN	FIRST ADM CYA	FIRST ADM CDC	PAR RTN	INST TFR	PRE RLS RTN	OFF INST RTN	DIAG TD OTHR	TOTAL OUT	CYA PAR	CDC PAR CYA	CDC PAR CDC	INST TFR	PRE ESC	RLS	TO INST	DIS CDC	DIAG TD OTHR	END POP
TOTAL.....	7,305	12,054	1,518	74	971	6,968	9	559	1,955	12,863	2,464		31	6,968	16	88	1,292	56	1,948	6,496
Male.....	6,977	11,729	1,431	70	921	6,935	9	508	1,855	12,497	2,300		29	6,935	13	88	1,222	56	1,854	6,209
Female.....	328	325	87	4	50	33		51	100	366	164		2	33	3		70		94	287
CYA INSTITUTIONS.....	7,189	11,627	1,518	74	932	6,727	9	471	1,896	12,437	2,459		31	6,774	14	87	1,184		1,888	6,379
Male.....	6,861	11,311	1,431	70	883	6,695	9	425	1,798	12,075	2,295		29	6,743	11	87	1,114		1,796	6,097
Female.....	328	316	87	4	49	32		46	98	362	164		2	31	3		70		92	282
RECEPTION CENTERS.....	734	5,031	1,431	70	876	700	9	151	1,794	5,088	144		1	3,376	1	24	117		1,425	677
NRCC - Male.....	332	2,148	586	26	358	305		93	780	2,170	69		1	1,414			43		643	310
NRCC - Female.....	1	37			1			1	35	37				31					6	1
SRCC - Male.....	401	2,846	845	44	517	395	9	57	979	2,881	75			1,931	1	24	74		776	366
SCHOOLS & CAMPS.....	6,455	6,596	87	4	56	6,027		320	102	7,349	2,315		30	3,398	13	63	1,067		463	5,702
Male.....	6,128	6,317			8	5,995		275	39	7,024	2,151		28	3,398	10	63	997		377	5,421
Female.....	327	279	87	4	48	32		45	63	325	164		2		3		70		86	281
N. A. Chaderjian - Male.....	774	622			3	588		30	1	719	226		18	281			189		5	677
Fred C. Nelles - Male.....	707	317				298		18	1	489	206			252		8	21		2	535
O. H. Close - Male.....	419	282				251		31		311	67			206			38			390
El Paso de Robles - Male.....	760	492				468		22	2	597	182			370		3	41		1	655
Karl Holton - Male.....	389	488				466		22		505	255			216			34			372
DeWitt Nelson - Male.....	398	471				449		22		492	223			189			79		1	377
Preston - Male.....	741	1,091				1,055		36		1,163	113		4	991	4		50		1	669
Heman G. Stark - Male.....	1,180	1,181			4	1,116		48	13	1,368	527		6	413		31	377		14	993
Ventura - Male.....	289	265			1	253		9	2	300	111			134		11	39		5	254
Ventura - Female.....	327	279	87	4	48	32		45	63	325	164		2		3		70		86	281
El Centro - Male.....	52	251				239			12	242	6			14					222	61
Fout Springs - Male.....	23	140				132			8	136				11					125	27
CAMPS - Male.....	396	717				680		37		702	235			321	6	10	129		1	411
Ben Lomond.....	76	165				149		16		157	55			50	4		48			84
Mt. Bullion.....	86	117				115		2		114	46			53			15			89
Pine Grove.....	76	145				141		4		138	35			93			9		1	83
Washington Ridge.....	80	165				154		11		163	59			51	2		51			82
Ventura Camp.....	78	125				121		4		130	40			74		10	6			73
CDC INSTITUTIONS.....	116	425			39	241		87	58	425	5			194	2	1	108	56	59	116
Male.....	116	417			38	240		83	56	421	5			192	2	1	108	56	57	112
Female.....		8			1	1		4	2	4				2					2	4
FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS.....		2						1	1	1									1	1
Male.....		1							1	1									1	
Female.....		1						1												1

TABLE 4
SUMMARY OF PAROLE CASELOAD MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEARS 2000 AND 2001

PAROLE CASELOAD	2000	2001	PERCENT CHANGE
TOTAL PAROLEES, beginning of year	5,089	4,655	-8.5
Received on parole	2,606	2,604	-0.1
From institutions	2,460	2,464	0.2
From other states	77	69	-10.4
Other*	69	71	2.9
Removed from parole.....	3,040	2,850	-6.2
Revoked	1,080	968	-10.4
Discharged and other.....	1,960	1,882	-4.0
TOTAL PAROLEES, end of year	4,655	4,409	-5.3
 CALIFORNIA SUPERVISION, beginning of year.....	 4,940	 4,510	 -8.7
Received	2,552	2,555	0.1
New cases.....	2,540	2,532	-0.3
Transferred to California from out-of-state.....	12	23	91.7
Removed	2,982	2,794	-6.3
Revoked	1,070	958	-10.5
Discharged and other.....	1,881	1,816	-3.5
Transferred to out-of-state supervision.....	31	20	-35.5
CALIFORNIA SUPERVISION, end of year.....	4,510	4,271	-5.3
 OUT-OF-STATE SUPERVISION, beginning of year.....	 149	 145	 -2.7
Received	97	92	-5.2
New cases.....	66	72	9.1
Transferred from California to out-of-state.....	31	20	-35.5
Removed	101	99	-2.0
Revoked	10	10	0.0
Discharged	79	66	-16.5
Transferred to California supervision.....	12	23	91.7
OUT-OF-STATE SUPERVISION, end of year	145	138	-4.8

* Includes releases to parole from furlough, out-to-court, Department of Mental Health, county jail, escape status, awaiting delivery, or transfers from CDC supervision.

TABLE 5
SUMMARY OF PAROLE CASELOAD MOVEMENTS BY PAROLE REGION
CALENDAR YEAR 2001

SUPERVISION UNIT	CASELOAD START OF YEAR	***** CASES RECEIVED *****			***** CASES REMOVED *****					CASELOAD END OF YEAR
		TOTAL	NEW CASES	TRANSFER	TOTAL	ORDERED RETURNED	TRANSFER	***** DISCHARGED *****		
								UNDER VIOLATION	NOT UNDER VIOLATION	
GRAND TOTAL	4,670									4,421
Regular Parole	4,655	3,115	2,604	511	3,361	968	511	726	1,156	4,409
Institution Escapes	15									12
OUT-OF-STATE SUPERVISION...	145									138
Regular Parole	145	92	72	20	99	10	23	21	45	138
Males	137	86	67	19	94	9	21	21	43	129
Females	8	6	5	1	5	1	2	0	2	9
Institution Escapes	0									0
CALIFORNIA SUPERVISION	4,525									4,283
Regular Parole	4,510	3,023	2,532	491	3,262	958	488	705	1,111	4,271
Males	4,244	2,825	2,359	466	3,090	909	464	688	1,029	3,979
Females	266	198	173	25	172	49	24	17	82	292
Institution Escapes	15									12
NORTHERN REGION	2,069									2,012
Regular Parole	2,069	1,251	1,109	142	1,310	395	102	308	505	2,010
Institution Escapes	0									2
SOUTHERN REGION	2,443									2,271
Regular Parole	2,441	1,772	1,423	349	1,952	563	386	397	606	2,261
Institution Escapes	2									10

TABLE 6
SUMMARY OF PAROLE VIOLATIONS BY DISPOSITION
CALENDAR YEARS 2000 AND 2001
CYA CASES ONLY

PAROLE CASELOAD	2000	2001	PERCENT CHANGE
PLACED ON VIOLATION	3,571	3,487	-2.4
REMOVED FROM VIOLATION	3,622	3,520	-2.8
Continued on parole	1,793	1,826	1.8
Revoked or Recommitted	1,079	968	-10.3
Discharged	750	726	-3.2
UNDER PAROLE VIOLATION AT END OF YEAR	362	328	-9.4

TABLE 7
DISPOSITION OF VIOLATION ACTIONS BY TYPE OF VIOLATION
CALENDAR YEAR 2001
CYA CASES ONLY

TYPE OF VIOLATION	TOTAL		CONTINUED ON PAROLE		REVOKED OR RECOMMITTED		DISCHARGED	
	NUM	PCT	NUM	PCT	NUM	PCT	NUM	PCT
TOTAL.....	3,520	100.0	1,826	51.9	968	27.5	726	20.6
TECHNICAL VIOLATION (AWOL).....	439	100.0	147	33.5	96	21.8	196	44.7
TECHNICAL VIOLATION (OTHER).....	1,277	100.0	956	74.9	321	25.1	0	0.0
LAW VIOLATION								
Not prosecuted or not guilty.....	250	100.0	144	57.6	104	41.6	2	0.8
Pending trial or released to CYA.....	348	100.0	99	28.5	78	22.4	171	49.1
LAW VIOLATION - CONVICTED								
Probation, fine, suspended sentence.....	158	100.0	122	77.2	23	14.6	13	8.2
Jail	294	100.0	163	55.4	111	37.8	20	6.8
Probation and jail.....	372	100.0	139	37.4	177	47.6	56	15.0
Prison, Juvenile Hall, or CYA	382	100.0	56	14.6	58	15.2	268	70.2

TABLE 8
AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN INSTITUTIONS* (IN MONTHS)
FOR WARDS RELEASED ON PAROLE BY INSTITUTION OF RELEASE
CYA CASES ONLY
CALENDAR YEARS 2000 AND 2001

INSTITUTION OF RELEASE	2000	2001
TOTAL.....	27.5	28.5
Males	27.6	28.7
Females.....	25.1	25.1
CYA INSTITUTIONS.....	28.4	29.2
SCHOOLS & CAMPS - MALES	28.6	29.5
N. A. Chaderjian.....	35.8	33.5
Fred. C. Nelles	29.9	30.7
O. H. Close	26.0	25.7
El Paso de Robles	30.9	27.6
Karl Holton	20.8	23.5
DeWitt Nelson	26.8	29.3
Preston	25.6	26.9
Heman G. Stark	31.8	33.5
Ventura School	30.5	30.3
El Centro.....	28.6	29.1
Camps.....	22.7	25.2
SCHOOLS & CAMPS - FEMALES.....	25.1	25.1
Ventura School	25.1	25.1
CDC & FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS	58.2	53.7

* Includes time in clinics.

TABLE 9
AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY ON PAROLE (IN MONTHS)
CYA CASES ONLY
CALENDAR YEARS

PAROLE REGION	2000	2001
TOTAL.....	20.4	21.3
Northern Region	20.5	21.9
Southern Region.....	20.1	20.7
Out of State.....	24.2	23.7